

HALF YEARLY REPORT

DECEMBER
2023
(UNAUDITED)

Funds Under Management of MCB Investment Management Limited





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FUND'S INFORMATION

Management Company MCB Investment Management Limited

Adamjee House, 2nd Floor, I.I. Chundrigar Road, Karachi.

Board of Directors Mr. Haroun Rashid Chairman

Mr. Shoaib Mumtaz Director

Mr. Khawaja Khalil Shah Chief Executive Officer

Mr. Ahmed Jahangir Director
Mr. Manzar Mushtaq Director
Mr. Fahd Kamal Chinoy Director
Syed Savail Meekal Hussain Director
Ms. Mavra Adii Khan Director

Audit Committee Syed Savail Meekal Hussain Chairman

Mr. Ahmed Jahangir Member Mr. Manzar Mushtaq Member

Human Resource & Mr. Fahd Kamal Chinoy Chairman
Remuneration Committee Mr. Ahmed Jahangir Member
Mr. Shoaib Mumtaz Member
Ms. Mavra Adil Khan Member
Mr. Khawaja Khalil Shah Member

Credit Committee Mr. Ahmed Jahangir Member Mr. Manzar Mushtaq Member

Syed Savail Meekal Hussain Member
Mr. Khawaja Khalil Shah Member

Chief Executive Officer Mr. Khawaja Khalil Shah

Chief Operating Officer & Chief Financial Officer

hief Financial Officer Mr. Muhammad Asif Mehdi Rizvi

Company Secretary Mr. Altaf Ahmad Faisal

Trustee Central Depository Company of Pakistan Ltd.

CDC House, 99-B, Block 'B'S.M.C.H.S.

Main Shahra-e-Faisal Karachi Tel: (92-21) 111-111-500 Fax: (92-21) 34326053 Web: www.cdcpakistan.com

Bankers MCB Bank Limited Habib Metropolitan Bank Limited

Bank Al Habib Limited United Bank Limited
Habib Bank Limited Zarai Taraqiati Bank Limited
Allied Bank Limited Js Bank Limited
Bank Alfalah Limited National Bank Of Pakistan

Faysal Bank Limited

Auditors A. F. Ferguson & Co.

Chartered Acountants (A Member Firm of PWC Network)

State Life Building 1-C I.I. Chundrigar Road, Karachi.

Legal Advisor Bawaney & Partners

3rd & 4th Floor, 68 C, Lane 13, Bukhari Commercial Area

Phase VI, D.H.A., Karachi

Rating AM1 Asset Manager Rating assigned by PACRA

Transfer Agent MCB Investment Management Limited

Adamjee House, 2nd Floor, I.I. Chundrigar Road, Karachi.

Dear Investor,

On behalf of the Board of Directors, I am pleased to present MCB Pakistan Sovereign Fund accounts review for the Half Year ended December 31, 2023.

Economy and Money Market Review

The first half of the fiscal year concluded with Pakistan's macros in a considerably better shape compared to the start of the fiscal year. The government secured a much-needed Stand-by Arrangement (SBA) facility of USD 3 billion from the IMF in June 23, of which USD 1.2bn was promptly disbursed. This was followed by additional inflows and timely rollovers from friendly countries, which led to an upgrade in Pakistan's sovereign rating by Fitch from CCC- to CCC due to the improved external outlook.

The new caretaker government, after facing speculative pressure on currency, took decisive steps against smuggling of dollar and abuse of Afghan Transit in September 2023, which spurred a rapid recovery in the exchange rate and reduction of the difference between open market and interbank rates. This led to improvement in remittances and export proceeds and helping the rupee to appreciate to PKR 281.9 against the USD by December end compared to a low of PKR 307.

Country posted a current account deficit (CAD) of USD 0.8 billion in the first half of the fiscal year 2024 (1HFY24) declining by 77% YoY compared to a deficit of USD 3.6 billion in the corresponding period last year. Narrowing trade deficit was the major contributor towards improving CAD as 7.5% increase in exports coupled with a 14.7% drop in imports led to a 35.2% contraction in the trade deficit. The county's external position improved with SBP's foreign exchange reserves increasing to USD 8.2 billion as of December 2023 compared to USD 4.4 billion at the end of last fiscal year. This was on account of flows from the IMF, friendly countries and multilateral sources.

Headline inflation represented by CPI averaged 28.8% during first half of the fiscal year compared to 25% in the corresponding period last year. Inflation remained on the higher side as massive currency depreciation in the prior periods led to surge in food and energy prices. The government also hiked electricity base tariff and gas prices to comply with the IMF conditions, which led to further inflationary pressures. The SBP maintained status quo in the monetary policy held on December 12, 2023. The Committee assessed that the real interest rate continues to be positive on a 12-month forward-looking basis and inflation is expected to remain on a downward path.

The country's revised GDP growth recorded at -0.17% in FY23 with Agricultural and Services sector increasing by 2.3% and 0.1%, respectively, while industrial sector witnessed a drop of 3.8%. Historic high interest rates coupled with import restrictions were the major culprits behind the fall in industrial output. GDP grew by 2.13% in the first quarter of the financial year 2023-24 as compared to 0.96% in the same period last year. Agriculture, Industry and Services sectors grew by 5.1%, 2.5% and 0.8% respectively. On the fiscal side, FBR tax collection increased by 30.3% in 1HFY24 to PKR 4,468 billion compared to PKR 3,428 billion in the same period last year, outpacing the target by PKR 43 billion.

FUND PERFORMANCE

During the period under review, the fund generated an annualized return of 22.45% as against its benchmark return of 23.65%. At period-end, the fund decreased its exposure in cash to 18.9% from 20.1%.

The Net Assets of the Fund as at December 31, 2023 stood at Rs. 11,896 million as compared to Rs. 674 million as at June 30, 2023 registering an increase of 1664.99%.

The Net Asset Value (NAV) per unit as at December 31, 2023 was Rs. 59.91 as compared to opening NAV of Rs. 53.82 per unit as at June 30, 2023 registering an increase of Rs. 6.09 per unit.

Economy & Market - Future Outlook

Pakistan GDP is expected to rebound to 3.4% in FY24 after a dismal performance last year. The industrial and services sector are expected to show growth as import restriction has been removed, which will help to normalize trade activities. Agriculture growth is likely to remain on the higher side due to base effect as the heavy floods last year affected agriculture output. The arrivals of crops have been encouraging with cotton arrival increasing to 8.2 million bales in 1HFY24 compared to 4.9 million bales in FY23.

Successful resumption of the IMF program is a key positive as it will allow us to tap funding from bilateral and multilateral sources. We expect SBP reserves to increase to USD 10.1 billion on the back of flows from friendly countries, IMF and multilateral agencies. However, our external position still remains precarious as we are unlikely to issue international Eurobond or Sukuk owing to the challenging global conditions. The proceeds from FDI and RDA are also likely to remain muted owing to the current economic challenges. Thus, we would have to ensure a sustainable current account this year to stave off external concerns. We expect a CAD of USD 3.1 billion (0.9% of GDP) in FY24 as policy of consolidation is likely to continue under the IMF umbrella.

The rupee has recovered from its recent low due to the administrative measures by the government to curb dollar smuggling and hoarding. The remittances and export proceeds have also recovered, which will help in stabilizing the currency. In addition, the flows from bilateral and multilateral sources and reserve building will be vital for external outlook. We expect USD/PKR to close the fiscal year around PKR 306 at an ending REER of 95.

We expect average FY24 inflation to ease to 24.8% compared to 29.0% in FY23 as the base effect will come into play. Inflation readings have peaked and inflation is expected to follow a downward trajectory with headline number falling sharply to 19.0% by June 2024. This coupled with the buildup of forex reserves during the period will allow the monetary easing cycle to start in the second half of the year. We expect a cumulative easing of around 4.0% till June 2024, however, its pace and timing would be determined by trend in FX reserves.

Risks to recovery also continue to remain high as the cushion in Forex reserves continues to remain low and remain dependent of continued need for rollovers on bilateral loans and support from multilateral institutions. Country desperately needs political stability for

focus on steering economy through focus on long term policies. Post elections, winning the support of IMF in the form of another program would be one of biggest challenge for incumbent government requiring tough measures to address long term vulnerabilities. Conflict in Middle East, tensions on Palestinian and potential threat of a wider conflict continue to remain high.

From the capital market perspective particularly equities, the market is trading at cheap valuations. Market cap to GDP ratio has declined to 9.5%, a discount of 51% from its historical average of 19.3%. Similarly, Earning Yield minus Risk Free Rate is close to 8.7%, compared to the historical average of 3.0% signifying a deep discount at which the market is trading. The resolution of challenges on external account will help to unlock market potential. We believe a micro view of sectors and stocks will remain important and investment selection should focus on companies, which trade at a deep discount to their intrinsic value. The market is currently trading at PER of 4.2x, while offering a dividend yield of 10.6%.

For debt holders, we expect Money Market Funds to continue to seamlessly mirror policy rates throughout the year. Investors with a mid to long term view can benefit from Bond and Income Funds where higher duration will create opportunities for capital gains in the wake of Interest rate outlook. We would continue to monitor the data points and capitalize on opportunities to add government bonds in Income Funds at attractive rates to benefit from the expected monetary easing in the near term.

Mutual Fund Industry Review

The Net Assets of the open-end mutual funds industry increased by about 34.1% during 1HFY24 to PKR 2,097bn. Total money market funds grew by about 15.8% since June 2023. Within the money market sphere, conventional funds showed a growth of 16.6% to PKR 551 billion while Islamic funds increased by 15.0% to PKR 493 billion. In addition, the total fixed Income funds increased by about 80.7% since Jun 2023 to PKR 667 billion while Equity and related funds increased by 33.0% to PKR 223 billion.

In terms of the segment share, Money Market funds were the leader with a share of around 49.8%, followed by Income funds with 31.8% and Equity and Equity related funds having a share of 10.6% as at the end of December 2023.

Mutual Fund Industry Outlook

Both Bonds and Equities are likely to do well in the next year on the back of cut in interest rates. During the year, significant interest of investors is already visible in Income Funds while equity fund are likely to see inflows post elections and new IMF agreement. High interest rates during the period would encourage sustained flows in the money market funds as they are ideal for investors with a short-term horizon and low risk profile. Our operations remained seamless and given our competitive edge in digital access and online customer experience, we are prepared to get benefits of the growing number of investors available online.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

The Board is thankful to the Fund's valued investors, the Securities and Exchange Commission of Pakistan and the Trustees of the Fund for their continued cooperation and support. The Directors also appreciate the efforts put in by the management team.

On behalf of Directors,

Khawaja Khalil Shah

Chief Executive Officer

February 02, 2024

Manzar Mushtaq

Manzan Mushtag

Director

February 02, 2024

ڈائر *یکٹرزر*پورٹ

ميوچل فندصنعت كانقط نظر

بانڈ زاورا یکوٹیز، دونوں کا اگلے سال اچھی کارکردگی کا مظاہرہ کرنے کا امکان ہے کیونکہ سود کی شرحوں میں کمی ہوئی ہے۔ دورانِ سال انکم فنڈ زمیں سرمایہ کاروں کی قابلِ ذکر دلچیں دیکھی گئی، جبکہ ایکوٹی فنڈ زمیں انتخابات اور نئے آئی ایم ایف معاہدے کے بعد آمدات متوقع ہیں۔ دورانِ مدّ ت سود کی بلند شرحوں کی بدولت منی مارکیٹ فنڈ زمیں پائیدار آمد و رفت کی حوصلہ افزائی ہوگی کیونکہ یہ مختصر المیعاد سرمایہ کاروں کے لیے موزوں ترین ہیں جوخطرے کی کم سطح پر رہنا چاہتے ہیں۔ ہمارے آپریشنز بلا رکاوٹ جاری رہے، اورڈ یجیٹل رسائی اور آن لائن سہولیات میں بھر پورسرمایہ کاروں کے نتیج میں ہمیں جوسیقت حاصل ہاں کی بدولت ہم آن لائن دستیاب سرمایہ کاروں کی بڑھتی ہوئی تعداد سے استفادہ کرنے کے لیے تیار ہیں۔

اظهارتشكر

بورڈ فنڈ کے قابلِ قدرسرمایہ کاروں، سیکیورٹیز اینڈ ایکھینچ کمیشن آف پاکتان اور فنڈ کےٹرسٹیز کا اُن کی مسلسل معاونت اورحمایت کے لیے شکر گزار ہے۔علاوہ ازیں، ڈائر بکٹرزانتظامی ٹیم کی کاوشوں کوبھی خراج تحسین پیش کرتے ہیں۔

منجانب ڈائر یکٹرز

Manzan Mushtag

منظرمشاق

ڈائر یکٹر

02 فروری 2024ء

mpas

خواجه ليل شاه

چيف ايگزيکٽوآ فيسر

02 فروري 2024ء

ہوگی ۔مشرقِ وسطیٰ میں تناز عہ، فلسطین میں جنگ،اوروسیع تر تصادم کا خطرہ بدستور بلند ہے۔

کیپیٹ لے مارکیٹ، خصوصًا ایکوٹیز، کے نقطہ نظر سے مارکیٹ میں سستی valuations پرکاروبار ہورہا ہے۔ مارکیٹ cap کی ڈی پی کے ساتھ تناسب کم ہوکر 9.5 فیصد ہوگیا ہے جو اس کے قدیم اوسط 19.3 فیصد سے 51 فیصد کی ہے۔ اس طرح Earning Yield مائنس محفوظ شرح 8.7 فیصد کے قریب ہے، جس کا 3.0 فیصد کے تاریخی اوسط سے موازنہ کرنے پر پتہ چاتا ہے کہ مارکیٹ میں بھر پور رعایت پر تجارت ہورہی ہے۔ خارجی اکا ؤنٹ کے مسائل حل کرنے سے مارکیٹ کی استعداد کار آمد بنانے میں مدد ملے گی۔ ہم شیصتے ہیں کہ اسٹاک اور شعبہ جات کا مجموعی تناظر اہم رہے گا اور سرمایہ کاری کے انتخاب کے لیے اُن کمپنیز پر توجہ مرکوز کی جانی چاہد ہورہی ہے جوابی اندرونی قدر میں بھر پور کی پر تجارت کرتی ہیں۔ موجودہ طور پر مارکیٹ میں A.2x کے PER پر تجارت ہورہی ہے جبکہ ڈیو پیڈنڈ آمد نی 10.6 فیصد ہے۔

حاملین قرض کے لیے ہم تو قع کرتے ہیں کمنی مارکیٹ فنڈ سال بھر بلا رکاوٹ پالیسی شرحوں کی عکاسی جاری رکھیں گے۔وسط سےطویل مدّتی نقط نظر کے حامل سرمایہ کار بانڈ اور انکم فنڈ سے فائدہ اُٹھا سکتے ہیں جہاں زیادہ مدّت سود کی شرح کے نقط نظر کے تناظر میں سرمایہ حاصل کرنے کے مواقع موجود ہیں۔ہم ڈیٹا پوائنٹس کی نگرانی اور پُرکشش شرحوں پر انکم فنڈ زمیں حکومتی بانڈ زشامل کرنے کے مواقع سے استفادہ جاری رکھیں گے تا کہ درمیانی مدّت میں متوقع مالیاتی تشہیل سے فائدہ اُٹھایا جا سکے۔

ميوچل فنڈصنعت كاحائزه

اوپن اینڈ میوچل فنڈ صنعت کے net اٹا شجات مالی سال 2024ء کی پہلی ششاہی کے دوران تقریبا 34.1 فیصد بڑھ کر 2097ء بلین روپے ہوگئے۔ منی مارکیٹ کے مجموعی فنڈ میں جون 2023ء سے اب تک تقریبا 15.8 فیصد اضافہ ہوا منی مارکیٹ کے دائر وَ کار میں روایتی فنڈ ز 16.6 فیصد بڑھ کر 551 بلین روپے ہوگئے، جبکہ اسلامک فنڈ ز 15.0 فیصد بڑھ کر 493 بلین روپے روپے ہوگئے۔ مزید براں، فیسک ڈ انگم کے مجموعی فنڈ جون 2023ء سے اب تک تقریبا 80.7 فیصد بڑھ کر 667 بلین روپے ہوگئے۔ جبکہ ایکوٹی اور متعلقہ فنڈ ز 33.0 فیصد بڑھ کر 203 بلین روپے ہوگئے۔

شعبہ جاتی شراکت کے اعتبارے دیمبر 2023ء کے اختیام پر منی مارکیٹ فنڈ تقریبًا 49.8 فیصد کے ساتھ سب سے آگے تھے، جبکہ اِنکم فنڈ 31.8 فیصد کے ساتھ دوسرے نمبر پر،اورا یکوٹی اور متعلقہ فنڈ 10.6 فیصد کے ساتھ تیسرے نمبر پر تھے۔ آئی ایم ایف پروگرام کی کامیاب بحالی اہم ترین پیش رفت ہے کیونکہ اس سے پاکستان کو باہمی اور کیٹر الجہتی ذرائع سے رقم کے حصول میں مدو ملے گی۔ دوست مما لک، آئی ایم ایف اور کیٹر الجبتی ایجنسیوں سے آمدات کی بنیاد پراسٹیٹ بینک آف پاکستان کے ذخائر متوقع طور پر بڑھ کر 10.1 بلین ڈالر ہوجا کیں گے۔ تاہم ہماری خارجی صور تحال تا حال بے یقینی کا شکار ہے کیونکہ مشکل عالمی حالات کے باعث ہم متوقع طور پر بین الاقوامی یورو بانڈ اور سٹے ک جاری نہیں کر سکیں گے۔ غیر ملکی براور است سر مایہ کاری (ایف ڈی آئی) اور آرڈی اے ہونے والی آمد نی بھی موجودہ معاشی مسائل کے باعث مکن طور پر تعصل کا شکار رہیں گی۔ چنانچ ہمیں سال رواں میں ایک قابل بقاء کرنٹ اکا ؤنٹ یقینی بنانا ہوگا تا کہ خارجی مسائل کا خطرہ ٹل سکے۔ مالی سال 2024ء میں کرنٹ اکا ؤنٹ خسارہ (سی اے ڈی) متوقع طور پر 3.1 بلین ڈالر (جی ڈی پی کا 0.9 فیصد) ہوگا کیونکہ حصول استحکام کی پالیسی مکنہ طور پر ایم ایف کی چھتر ی سائل کے جاری رہے گی۔

ڈالر کی غیر قانونی درآمداور ذخیرہ اندوزی کی روک تھام کے حکومتی اقدامات کی بدولت روپے کی قدراپنی حالیہ پستی سے بحال ہوئی ہے۔ ترسیلاتِ زراور برآمداتی آمد نیاں بھی بحال ہوئی ہیں جس کی بدولت روپے کی قدر کو پائیدار بنانے میں مدد ملے گی۔مزید براں ، خار بی منظرنا ہے کے لیے باہمی اور کثیر الجہتی ذرائع ہے آمدات اور ذخائر میں اضافہ اہمیت کے حامل ہیں۔ڈالر اروپیہ مالی سال کے اختتام پر تقریبًا 306 ہوگا اور اختیا می REER ہوگی۔

مالی سال 2024ء کی اوسط مہنگائی متوقع طور پر مالی سال 2023ء کی سطح 29.0 فیصد ہے کم ہوکر 24.8 فیصد ہوجائے گی کیونکہ base کا اثر اپنا کر دارا داکر ہے گا۔ مہنگائی کی سطحیں عروج پر پہنچ گئی ہیں اور اس میں بتدریج کمی متوقع ہے کیونکہ ہیڈ لائن عدد ماہ جون 2024ء تک تیزی ہے۔ گر کر 19.0 فیصد ہوجائے گا۔ اس کے ساتھ ساتھ دورانِ مدّت زرمبادلہ کے ذفائر میں اضافے کی بدولت سال کے نصف آخر میں مالیاتی تسہیل کی گردش شروع ہو علق ہے۔ ماہ جون 2024ء تک مجموعی طور پر تقریباً 4.0 فیصد مجموعی کمی متوقع ہے، تاہم اس کی رفتارا وراس کے وقت کا انحصار زرمبادلہ کے ذفائر کے رجحان پر ہوگا۔

وصولی کولاحق خطرات بھی بدستور بلندر ہیں کیونکہ غیرمُلکی زرِمبادلہ(فاریکس) کے ذخائر میں موجود cushion بدستورکم اور دوجہتی قرضوں اور کثیر الحجہتی اداروں سے معاونت پر منحصر ہے۔ مُلک میں سیاسی استحکام کی اشد ضرورت ہےتا کہ طویل المیعاد پالیسیوں پر توجہ مرکوز کر کے معیشت کوتر تی کی راہ پر گامزن کیا جاسکے۔ انتخابات کے بعد آئی ایم ایف سے ایک اور پروگرام کی صورت میں معاونت کا حصول برسرِ اقتدار حکومت کے لیے سخت اقدامات کی ضرورت

نظر نانی شدہ مجموعی ملکی پیداوار (بی ڈی پی) گی ترقی مالی سال 2024ء میں 0.17- فیصدریکارڈ ہوئی۔اس ضمن میں زراعت اور خدمات کے شعبے میں 3.8 فیصدگراوٹ ہوئی۔سُود کی اب خدمات کے شعبے میں 3.8 فیصدگراوٹ ہوئی۔سُود کی اب کندمات کے شعبے میں 3.8 فیصدگراوٹ ہوئی۔سُود کی اب کتک کی بلندترین شرحوں کے ساتھ ساتھ درآ مداتی پابندیاں صنعتی پیداوار میں کی کے سب سے بڑے وائل تھے۔مالی سال 20-2023ء کی پہلی سہ ماہی میں بی ڈی پی میں 2.13 فیصد اضافہ ہوا ، پالمقابل گزشتہ سال مماثل مدّت میں 0.96 فیصد کے۔زراعت ،صنعت اور خدمات کے شعبوں میں پالتر تیب 5.1 فیصد ، 2.5 فیصد اور 0.8 فیصد ترقی ہوئی۔مالیاتی جہت میں دیکھا جائے توالیف بی آر کئیس صولی مالی سال 2024ء کی پہلی ششماہی میں 203 فیصد بڑھ کر 4,468 بلیکن روپے ہوگئی ، بالمقابل گزشتہ سال مماثل مذت میں 2024ء کی پہلی ششماہی میں 30.3 فیصد بڑھ کر 4,468 بلیکن روپے ہوگئی ، بالمقابل گزشتہ سال مماثل مذت میں 3,428 بلیکن روپے ہوگئی ، بالمقابل گزشتہ سال مماثل مذت میں 3,428 بلیکن روپے ہوگئی ، بالمقابل گزشتہ سال مماثل مذت میں 3,428 بلیکن روپے ہوگئی۔

فنڈ کی کار کردگی

زیرِ جائز دمد ت کے دوران فنڈ کا ایک سال پرمحیط منافع 22.45 فیصد تھا، پالتقابل مقررہ معیار 23.65 فیصد کے۔اختتام مدّ ت پر فنڈ نے نفذ میں اپنی سرمایہ کاری 20.1 فیصد سے کم کر کے 18.9 فیصد کرلی۔

31 وتمبر 2023ء کوفنڈ کے net اٹا شیجات 11,896 ملین روپے تھے، جو 30 جون 2023ء کو 674 ملین روپے کے مقابلے میں 1664.99 فیصداضا فہہے۔

31 وتمبر 2023ء کو net اٹا شہ جاتی قدر (این اے وی) فی یونٹ 59.91 روپے تھی، جو 30 جون 2023ء کو ابتدائی این اے وی 53.82 روپے فی یونٹ کے مقابلے میں 6.09 روپے فی یونٹ اضافہ ہے۔

معیشت اور مار کیث - مستقبل کا منظرنامه

پاکتان کی مجموعی مُلکی پیداوار (جی ڈی پی) میں گزشتہ سال مایوس کُن کارکردگ کے بعد مالی سال 2024ء میں 3.4 فیصد بہتری متوقع ہے۔ سنعت اور خدمات کے شعبے میں ترقی متوقع ہے کیونکہ درآ مدات پر عاکد پابندی ختم کردی گئی ہے جس کی بدولت کا روباری سرگرمیاں بعال ہوں گی۔ زراعت کے شعبے کی ترقی متوقع طور پر base کے اثر کی بدولت بلند سطح پر ہوگی کیونکہ گزشتہ سال سیلا بوں کے باعث برائے پیانے پر زرعی پیداوار متاثر ہوئی تھی فیصلوں کی پیداوار حوصلہ افزار ہی ، مثلًا کیاس کی فیصل مالی سال 2024ء کی پہلی ششما ہی میں بردھ کر 8.2 ملئین گاٹھیں ہوگئی ، بالمقابل مالی سال 2023ء میں 4.9 ملئین گاٹھوں کے۔

عزيز سرماييكار

بورڈ آف ڈائر کیٹرز کی جانب سے ایم ہی بی پاکستان Sovereign فنڈ کے اکا ونٹس برائے ششماہی مُنحتمه 31 وتمبر 2023ء کا جائزہ پیش خدمت ہے۔

معيشت اوربازار زركاجائزه

مالی سال کی پہلی ششماہی کے اختتام پر پاکستان کے مجموعی معاشی عوامل کی صورتحال آغاز سال کے مقابلے میں کافی بہتر تھی۔ حکومت نے جون 2023ء میں آئی ایم ایف ہے 3 بلکین ڈالر کا اشینڈ بائے ادین جمنٹ (ایس بی اے) حاصل کر لیا جس میں سے 1.2 بلکین ڈالر فوری طور پر جاری کرد یئے گئے۔ اس پیش رفت کے بعد دوست مما لک سے اضافی آ مدات اور بروفت rollovers عمل میں آئے جس کے نتیج میں خارجی سطح پر بہتر امکانات کی بدولت Fitch کی جاری کردہ پاکستان کی خود مختار درجہ بندی -CCC ہے کردی گئی۔

نئ گراں حکومت نے روپے پر قیاس آرائی کے دباؤ کا سامنا کرنے کے بعد سمبر 2023ء میں ڈالر کی اسمگانگ اور افغان ٹرانزٹ کے غلط استعال کے خلاف فیصلہ گن اقدام اُٹھائے جن کی بدولت زرمبادلہ کی شرح میں تیزی ہے بہتری آئی اور اوپن مارکیٹ اور اِنٹر بینک شرح کے معالی کے خلاف فیصلہ گن اقدام اُٹھائے جن کی بدولت زرمبادلہ کی شرح میں تیزی ہے بہتری آئی اور دسمبر کے اختتام پر روپے کی کے فرق میں بہتری آئی اور دسمبر کے اختتام پر روپے کی قدر ڈالر کے مقابلے میں میں 207 سے کم ہوکر 281.9 ہوگئی۔

مالی سال 2024ء کی پہلی ششماہی میں مُلک کا کرنٹ اکاؤنٹ کا خسارہ (سے اے ڈی) 0.8 بلین ڈالرتھا، جو گزشتہ سال کی مماثل مذت میں 3.6 بلین ڈالر کے مقابلے میں 77 فیصد سال در سال (۲۰۷) کی ہے۔ تی اے ڈی میں کمی میں اہم ترین کردار تجارتی خسارہ عیں کمی کا تھا کیونکہ برآ مدات میں 7.5 فیصد اضافے اور درآ مدات میں 14.7 فیصد کمی کے نتیج میں تجارتی خسارہ 35.2 فیصد سُکٹو گیا۔ ایس بی پی کے زیم بادلہ کے ذخائر گزشتہ مالی سال کے اختتام پر 4.4 بلین ڈالر سے بڑھ کر دمبر 2023ء تک 8.2 بلین ڈالر ہوگئے، جس کے نتیج میں مُلک کی خارجی صورتحال بہتر ہوگئی۔ بیآئی ایم ایف، دوست ممالک اور کثیر الجہتی ذرائع سے آمدات کی بدولت ممکن ہوا۔

ہیڈلائن مہنگائی، جس کی ترجمانی صارفی قیمت کے انڈیکس (سی پی آئی) ہے ہوتی ہے، کا اوسط مالی سال 2024ء کی پہلی ششماہی کے دوران 28.8 فیصد تھا، جبکہ گزشتہ مداتوں میں روپے کی قدر میں دوران 28.8 فیصد تھا، جبکہ گزشتہ مداتوں میں روپے کی قدر میں خطیر کی کے نتیج میں اشیائے خور دونوش اور تو انائی کی قیمتوں میں اضافہ ہوا۔ حکومت نے آئی ایم ایف کی شرائط پوری کرنے کے لیے بجل کی بنیادی قیمت اور گیس کی قیمتوں میں اضافہ کیا جس کے نتیج میں مہنگائی کا دباؤ مزید بروھا۔ ایس بی پی نے 12 دسمبر 2023ء کو منعقدہ مانیٹری پالیسی میں جمود کو بنیادی طور پر برقر اررکھا۔ کمیٹی نے اندازہ لگایا کہ سود کی حقیقی شرح اگلے 12 ماہ کے امکانات کی بنیاد پر مشتقدہ مانیٹری پالیسی میں جمود کو بنیادی طور پر برقر اررکھا۔ کمیٹی نے اندازہ لگایا کہ سود کی حقیقی شرح اگلے 12 ماہ کے امکانات کی بنیاد پر مشتقدہ مانیٹری پالیسی میں جمود کو بنیادی طور پر برقر اررکھا۔ کمیٹی نے اندازہ لگایا کہ سود کی حقیقی شرح اگلے 12 ماہ کے امکانات کی بنیاد پر مشتقدہ مانیٹری پالیسی میں مجمود کو بنیادی طور پر برقر اررکھا۔ کمیٹر کے اندازہ لگایا کہ سود کی حقیقی شرح الگلے 12 ماہ کے امکانات کی بنیاد پر مشتور ہے گی اور مہنگائی میں مجمود کو بنیادی قرار رہی گا۔

TRUSTEE REPORT TO THE UNIT HOLDERS

CENTRAL DEPOSITORY COMPANY OF PAKISTAN LIMITED

Head Office:

CDC House, 99-B, Block 'B' S.M.C.H.S., Main Shahra-e-Faisal Karachi - 74400, Pakistan. Tel : (92-21) 111-111-500 Fax: (92-21) 34326021 - 23 URL: www.cdcpakistan.com Email: info@cdcpak.com





TRUSTEE REPORT TO THE UNIT HOLDERS

MCB PAKISTAN SOVEREIGN FUND

Report of the Trustee pursuant to Regulation 41(h) of the Non-Banking Finance Companies and Notified Entities Regulations, 2008

We Central Depository Company of Pakistan Limited, being the Trustee of MCB Pakistan Sovereign Fund (the Fund) are of the opinion that MCB Investment Management Limited being the Management Company of the Fund has in all material respects managed the Fund during the six months period ended December 31, 2023 in accordance with the provisions of the following:

- (i) Limitations imposed on the investment powers of the Management Company under the constitutive documents of the Fund;
- (ii) The pricing, issuance and redemption of units are carried out in accordance with the requirements of the constitutive documents of the Fund;
- (iii) The management fee, fee payable to Commission and other expenses paid from the Fund during the period are in accordance with the applicable regulatory framework; and
- (iv) The Non-Banking Finance Companies (Establishment and Regulations) Rules, 2003, the Non-Banking Finance Companies and Notified Entities Regulations, 2008 and the constitutive documents of the Fund.

Badiuddin Akber Chief Executive Officer

Central Depository Company of Pakistan Limited

Karachi: February 21, 2024



AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE UNIT HOLDERS ON REVIEW OF CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS





REPORT ON REVIEW OF CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE UNIT HOLDERS

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying condensed interim statement of assets and liabilities of MCB Pakistan Sovereign Fund (the Fund) as at December 31, 2023 and the related condensed interim income statement, condensed interim statement of comprehensive income, condensed interim statement of movement in unit holders' fund and condensed interim cash flow statement together with the notes forming part thereof (here-in-after referred to as the 'condensed interim financial statements'), for the half year ended December 31, 2023. The Management Company (MCB Investment Management Limited) is responsible for the preparation and presentation of these condensed interim financial statements in accordance with the accounting and reporting standards as applicable in Pakistan for interim financial reporting. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these condensed interim financial statements based on our review. The figures included in the condensed interim income statement and condensed interim statement of comprehensive income for the quarters ended December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022 have not been reviewed, as we are required to review only the cumulative figures for the half year ended December 31, 2023.

Scope of Review

We conducted our review in accordance with the International Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of condensed interim financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying condensed interim financial statements are not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with the accounting and reporting standards as applicable in Pakistan for interim financial reporting.

Other Matter

The condensed interim financial statements of the Fund for the half year ended December 31, 2022 and the financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2023 were reviewed and audited respectively by another firm of Chartered Accountants who had expressed an unmodified conclusion and opinion thereon vide their reports dated February 17, 2023 and September 20, 2023 respectively.

A.F. Ferguson & Co. Chartered Accountants

Engagement Partner: Junaid Mesia

Dated: February 26, 2024

Karachi

UDIN: RR202310611mQ6LDZ79b

A. F. FERGUSON & CO., Chartered Accountants, a member firm of the PwC network
State Life Building No. 1-C, I.I. Chundrigar Road, P.O. Box 4716, Karachi-74000, Pakistan
Tel: +92 (21) 32426682-6/32426711-5; Fox: +92 (21) 32415007/32427938/32424740; <www.pwc.com/pk>

*KARACHI *LAHORE * ISLAMABAD

CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2023

	29/07	December 31, 2023 (Un-audited)	June 30, 2023 (Audited)
ASSETS	Note	(Rupees	in '000)
Bank balances	323	0.570.000	102.405
Investments	5	2,579,660 10,840,731	192,195 511,943
Profit receivable	3	220,770	19,736
Advances, prepayments and other receivables		4,486	3,246
Total assets		13,645,647	727,120
LIABILITIES			
Payable to MCB Investment Management Limited		25%	
- Management Company	6	22,155	1,291
Payable to Central Depository Company of Pakistan	-		
Limited - Trustee	7	544	34
Payable to the Securities and Exchange Commission of Pakistan (SECP) Payable against purchase of investments	8	655 1,677,045	132
Dividend payable		1,077,043	2
Accrued expenses and other liabilities	9	49.503	52,041
Total liabilities	(#V)	1,749,904	53,500
NET ASSETS		11,895,743	673,620
Unit holders' fund (as per statement attached)		11,895,743	673,620
Contingencies and commitments	10		
	0	(Number	of units)
NUMBER OF UNITS IN ISSUE		198,566,008	12,515,525
		(Rupe	ees)
NET ASSET VALUE PER UNIT		59.91	53.82

The annexed notes from 1 to 18 form an integral part of these condensed interim financial statements.

For MCB Investment Management Limited (Management Company)

Chief Executive Officer

or Pas

Chief Financial Officer

Manzar Mushtag

CONDENSED INTERIM INCOME STATEMENT (UN-AUDITED) FOR THE HALF YEAR AND QUARTER ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

		Half year o		Quarter of Decemb	
	va 🖅	2023	2022	2023	2022
NO 1986 ALC 1987 ALC 1987	Vote	***************************************	(Rupees in	n *000)	
INCOME	-			- 17	
Income from government securities		412,641	42,085	308,489	25,370
Capital gain / (loss) on sale of investments - net		1,371	6,965	21,911	1,563
Profit on bank deposits		63,923	12,706	41,602	4,188
Net unrealised appreciation / (diminution) in fair value of investments		- 11	- 11		
	5.4	400	(4,239)	1,757	(2,038)
Total income		478,335	57,517	373,759	29,083
EXPENSES					
Remuneration of MCB Investment Management Limited					
- Management Company	6.1	29,570	2,227	26,783	831
Sindh Sales Tax on remuneration of the Management Company	6.2	3,844	291	3,483	110
Remuneration of the Central Depository Company of		- 90	- 11	622	
Pakistan Limited - Trustee	7:	1,202	190	892	101
Sindh Sales Tax on remuneration of the Trustee		156	25	116	13
Annual fee to the Securities and Exchange Commission of		2000000			
Pakistan (SECP)	8	1,638	69	1,216	37
Allocated expenses	6.3	2,588	467	1,411	275
Selling and marketing expenses	6.4	10,602	1,066	5,553	652
Brokerage and other charges		2,248	758	2,077	482
Legal and professional charges		91	82	(454)	(114)
Auditors' remuneration		342	341	122	189
Total expenses	-	52,281	5,516	41,199	2,576
Net income for the period before taxation		426,054	52,001	332,560	26,507
Taxation	11		18	94	36
Net income for the period after taxation	_	426,054	52,001	332,560	26,507
Allocation of net income for the period					
Net income for the period after taxation		426,054	52,001		
Income already paid on units redeemed		(177,762)	(7,834)		
(S)		248,292	44,167		
Accounting income available for distribution:					
Relating to capital gains			46		
Excluding capital gains		248,292	44,121		
	=	248,292	44,167		
Earnings per unit	12				

The annexed notes from 1 to 18 form an integral part of these condensed interim financial statements.

For MCB Investment Management Limited (Management Company)

Chief Executive Officer

Chief Financial Officer

CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (UN-AUDITED) FOR THE HALF YEAR AND QUARTER ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

	Half year ended December 31,		Quarter ended December 31.		
	2023			2022	
		(Rupees	in '000)		
Net income for the period after taxation	426,054	52,001	332,560	26,507	
Other comprehensive income for the period	2	2	122		
Total comprehensive income for the period	426,054	52,001	332,560	26,507	

The annexed notes from 1 to 18 form an integral part of these condensed interim financial statements.

For MCB Investment Management Limited (Management Company)

Chief Executive Officer

or Pas

Chief Financial Officer

STATEMENT OF MOVEMENT IN UNIT HOLDERS' FUND (UN-AUDITED) FOR THE HALF YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

	Half year	ended Decemb	er 31, 2023	Half year	ended Decembe	31, 2022
	Capital value	Accumulated losses	Total	Capital value	Accumulated losses	Total
	-		(Rupees	in '000)		
Net assets at beginning of the period	1,375,200	(701,580)	673,620	1,316,281	(705,910)	610,371
Issuance of 362,103,539 units (2022: 17,402,733 units):						
- Capital value (at net asset value per unit at						
the beginning of the period)	19,488,412	-	19,488,412	930,319	3-53	930,319
- Element of income	1,541,308		1,541,308	31,737		31,737
	21,029,720		21,029,720	962,056		962,056
Redemption of 176,053,056 units (2022: 17,186,035 unit	s):					
- Capital value (at net asset value per unit at the						
beginning of the period)	(9,475,175)	-	(9,475,175)	(918,735)	≥	(918,735)
- Element of income	(580,714)		(758,476)	(28,909)	(7,834)	(36,743
	(10,055,889)	(177,762)	(10,233,651)	(947,644)	(7,834)	(955,478
Total comprehensive income for the period	~	426,054	426,054		52,001	52,001
Net assets as at the end of the period	12,349,031	(453,288)	11,895,743	1,330,693	(661,743)	668,950
Accumulated loss brought forward						
- Realised		(688, 112)			(704,872)	
- Unrealised		(13,468)			(705,910)	
Accounting income available for distribution		11.400-0000-000-000-000-000-000-000-000-00				
- Relating to capital gains		-			46	
- Excluding capital gains		248,292 248,292	9		44,121 44,167	
Accumulated loss carried forward		(453,288)			(661,743)	
Accumulated loss carried forward						
- Realised		(453,688)			(657,504)	
- Unrealised		400			(4,239)	
		(453,288)			(661,743)	
		(Rupees)			(Rupees)	
Net assets value per unit at beginning of the period		53.82			53.46	
Net assets value per unit at end of the period		59.91			57.50	

The annexed notes from 1 to 18 form an integral part of these condensed interim financial statements.

For MCB Investment Management Limited (Management Company)

Chief Executive Officer

or Pas

Chief Financial Officer

CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF CASH FLOW (UN-AUDITED) FOR THE HALF YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

	Note	Half year ended D	December 31,
		2023	2022
		(Rupees in	n '000)
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
Net income for the period before taxation		426,054	52,001
Adjustments for non cash and other items:			
Net unrealised (appreciation) / diminution in fair value of investments			
classified as financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	5.4	(400) 425,654	4,239 56,240
Increase in assets			
Investments		(10,328,388)	(199,531)
Profit receivable		(201,034)	(2,046)
Advances, prepayments and other receivables		(1,240)	(325)
500502005030050050050050000000000000000		(10,530,662)	(201,902)
Increase / (decrease) in liabilities			
Payable to MCB Investment Management Limited - Management Company		20,864	(99)
Payable to Central Depository Company of Pakistan Limited - Trustee		510	4
Payable to the Securities and Exchange Commission of Pakistan (SECP)		523	(70)
Payable against purchase of investments		1,677,045	(483,428)
Accrued expenses and other liabilities		(2,538)	(1,154)
		1,696,404	(484,747)
Net cash used in operating activities		(8,408,604)	(630,409)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Receipts from issuance of units		21,029,720	962,056
Payments against redemption of units		(10,233,651)	(955,478)
Net cash generated from financing activities		10,796,069	6,578
Net increase / (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents during the period		2,387,465	(623,831)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period		192,195	637,844
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period	14	2,579,660	14,013

The annexed notes from 1 to 18 form an integral part of these condensed interim financial statements.

For MCB Investment Management Limited (Management Company)

Chief Executive Officer

or Pas

Chief Financial Officer

1 LEGAL STATUS AND NATURE OF BUSINESS

- 1.1 MCB Pakistan Sovereign Fund (the Fund) was established through a Trust Deed executed between MCB-Arif Habib Savings and Investments Limited (now: MCB Investment Management Limited), as the Management Company and Central Depository Company of Pakistan Limited (CDC) as Trustee. The draft Trust Deed of the Fund was approved by the Securities and Exchange Commission of Pakistan (SECP) vide its letter dated December 20, 2002 consequent to which Trust Deed was executed on January 07, 2003 in accordance with the Asset Management Companies Rules, 1995 (AMC rules) repealed by the Non-Banking Finance Companies (Establishment and Regulations) Rules, 2003 (the NBFC Rules). During the year ended June 30, 2021, the Trust Act, 1882 was repealed due to promulgation of Provisional Trust Act namely "Sindh Trusts Act, 2021" (the Sindh Trust Act) as empowered under the Eighteenth Amendment to the Constituion of Pakistan. The Fund was required to be registered under the Sindh Trust Act. Accordingly, on August 13, 2021 the above-mentioned Trust Deed had been registered under the Sindh Trust Act.
- 1.2 In April 2023, MCB Bank Limited acquired the entire shareholding of Arif Habib Corporation Limited (AHCL) in MCB Arif Habib Savings and Investments Limited after which the shareholding of MCB Bank Limited has increased from 51.33% to 81.42% in the Management Company and AHCL no longer holds any shares in the Management Company. Consequently, members of the Management Company in an Extra Ordinary General Meeting (EOGM) held on July 7, 2023 resolved via special resolution that the name of the Management Company be changed from MCB Arif Habib Savings and Investments Limited to MCB Investment Management Limited. Thereafter, the Management Company applied to SECP, for approval of change of name, which was granted on August 15, 2023 and as such, the change of name became effective from that date.
- 1.3 The Management Company of the Fund has been licensed to act as an Asset Management Company under the Non Banking Finance Companies (Establishmenet and Regulations) Rules 2003 through certificate of registration issued by SECP. The registered office of the Management Company situated at 2nd Floor, Adamjee House, I.I. Chundrigar Road, Karachi, Pakistan.
- 1.4 The Fund is an open ended mutual Fund and is listed on the Pakistan Stock Exchange Limited. MCB Pakistan Sovereign Fund has a policy of investing in Pakistani rupee denominated debt securities issued by the Government of Pakistan, reverse repurchase transaction in government securities and any otherwise un-invested funds in deposits with banks and financial institutions. In addition, the Fund can also invest in sub-scheme of the Fund. The units of the Funds are offered for public subscription on a continuous basis. Units are transferable and can be redeemed by surrendering to the Fund. The Fund has been categorised as 'Income scheme' by the Board of Directors of Management Company in accordance with the requirements of Circular 7 of 2009 dated March 6, 2009 issued by SECP.
- 1.5 The Pakistan Credit Rating Agency Limited (PACRA) has assigned an asset manager rating of 'AM1' on October 06, 2023 (June 30, 2023: 'AM1' dated October 6, 2022) to the Management Company and has maintained the stability rating of the Fund at AA-(f) on September 8, 2023 (June 30, 2023: AA-(f) dated September 9, 2022). The rating reflects the Management Company's experienced management team, structured investment process and sound quality of systems and processes.
- 1.6 Title to the assets of the Fund is held in the name of Central Depository Company of Pakistan Limited as the Trustee of the Fund

2 BASIS OF PREPARATION

2.1 Statement of compliance

These condensed interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the accounting and reporting standards as applicable in Pakistan for interim financial reporting. The accounting and reporting standards as applicable in Pakistan for interim financial reporting comprise of:

- International Accounting Standard (IAS) 34, 'Interim Financial Reporting', issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB) as notified under the Companies Act, 2017;
- Provisions of and directives issued under the Companies Act 2017 along with part VIIIA of the repealed Companies ordinance, 1984; and

the Non-Banking Finance Companies (Establishment and Regulation) Rules, 2003 (the NBFC Rules), the Non-Banking Finance Companies and Notified Entities Regulations, 2008 (the NBFC Regulations) and the requirements of the Trust Deed.

Where provisions of and directives issued under the Companies Act, 2017, part VIIIA of the repealed Companies Ordinance 1984, the NBFC Rules, the NBFC Regulations and the requirements of the Trust Deed differ from the requirements of IAS 34 'Interim Financial Reporting', the provisions of and directives issued under the Companies Act, 2017, Part VIIIA of the repealed Companies Ordinance 1984, the NBFC Rules, the NBFC Regulations and the requirements of the Trust Deed have been followed.

The disclosures made in these condensed interim financial statements are limited, based on the requirements of IAS 34 'Interim Financial Reporting'. These condensed interim financial statements does not include all the information and disclosures required in a full set of financial statements and should be read in conjunction with the annual published audited financial statements of the Fund for the year ended June 30, 2023.

These condensed interim financial statements are unaudited. However, a limited scope review has been performed by the statutory auditors. In compliance with Schedule V of the NBFC Regulations, the directors of the Management Company declare that these condensed interim financial statements give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Fund as at December 31, 2023.

3 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES, ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES, JUDGMENTS AND RISK MANAGEMENT POLICIES

- 3.1 The accounting policies adopted and the methods of computation of balances used in the preparation of these condensed interim financial statements are the same as those applied in the preparation of the annual financial statements of the Fund for the year ended June 30, 2023.
- 3.2 The preparation of these condensed interim financial statements in conformity with the accounting and reporting standards as applicable in Pakistan requires the management to make estimates, judgments and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. It also requires the management to exercise judgment in application of its accounting policies. The estimates, judgments and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and various other factors that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. These estimates and assumptions are revised on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised if the revision affects only that period, or in the period of revision and future periods if the revision affects both current and future periods.

The significant estimates, judgments and assumptions made by the management in applying the accounting policies and the key sources of estimation of uncertainty were the same as those that were applied in the audited annual financial statements as at and for the year ended June 30, 2023.

The financial risk management objectives and policies are consistent with those disclosed in the annual published audited financial statements of the Fund for the year ended June 30, 2023.

3.3 Standards, interpretations and amendments to published accounting and reporting standards that are effective in the current period

There are certain amendments to the published accounting and reporting standards that are mandatory for the Fund's annual accounting period beginning on July 1, 2023. However, these do not have any significant impact on the Fund's operations and, therefore, have not been detailed in these condensed interim financial statements.

3.4 Standards, interpretations and amendments to published accounting and reporting standards that are not yet effective

There are certain new standards, interpretations and amendments to the accounting and reporting standards that are mandatory for the Fund's annual accounting period beginning on July 1, 2024. However, these will not have any significant impact on the Fund's operations and, therefore, have not been detailed in these condensed interim financial statements.

4	BANK BALANCES	Note	(Un-audited) December 31, 2023 (Rupees	(Audited) June 30, 2023 in '000)
	In savings accounts	4.1	2,579,645	190,089
	In current accounts	4.2	15	2,106
			2,579,660	192,195

- 4.1 These carry profit at the rates ranging between 20.45% to 22.00% (June 30, 2023: 12.25% to 21.50%) per annum and include Rs. 15.894 million (June 30, 2023: Rs. 0.665 million) maintained with MCB Bank Limited, connected person / related party, which carries profit at the rate of 20.50% (June 30, 2023: 19.50%) per annum.
- 4.2 This include Rs. 0.008 million (June 30, 2023: Rs 2.09 million) maintained with MCB Bank Limited (a related party).

5	INVESTMENTS	Note	(Un-audited) December 31, 2023 (Rupees	(Audited) June 30, 2023 in '000)
	At fair value through profit or loss			
	Government securities			
	Pakistan Investment Bonds	5.1	1,936,198	306,784
	Market Treasury Bills	5.2	6,002,575	205,159
	GoP Ijara Sukuks	5.3	2,901,958	
			10,840,731	511,943

5.1 Pakistan Investment Bonds - at fair value through profit or loss

	1		Face	value	et 9	Balance	as at Decembe	r 31, 2023	Market v	alue as a
Name of security	Issue date	As at July 01, 2023	Purchased during the period	Sold / matured during the period	As at December 31, 2023	Carrying value	Market value	Unrealised (diminution) / appreciation	0.71 0.78	
	4				(Rupees in '00	0)				4
Pakistan Investment Bond										
- 02 years	April 6, 2023	23	500,000	500,000	<u></u>		55		+	
Pakistan Investment Bond										
- 03 years	July 4, 2023	-2	4,200,000	2,850,000	1,350,000	1,221,885	1,209,022	(12,863)	10.16	11.15
- 03 years	September 21, 2023	72	850,000	850,000	95	355	50	120		
Pakistan Investment Bond										
- 05 years	May 6, 2021	125,000		125,000		3		-	-	
- 05 years	October 13, 2022		100,000		100,000	84,817	84,272	(545)	0.71	0.78
- 05 years	August 10, 2023	25	325,000	325,000	32	-	<u> 20</u>	-	-	-
- 05 years	September 21, 2023	25	2,860,000	2,640,000	220,000	214,065	213,774	(291)	1.80	1.97
- 05 years	October 19, 2023	53	6,250,000	6,250,000	-	12	75	4		i.
Pakistan Investment Bonds										
- 10 years	July 25, 2019	100,000	9	100	100,000	95,608	98,450	2,842	0.83	0.91
- 10 years	August 22, 2019	90,000		99	90,000	86,191	88,533	2,342	0.74	0.82
- 10 years	November 4, 2021	58	550,000	300,000	250,000	236,877	236,900	23	1.99	2.19
Pakistan Investment Bond										
- 20 years	June 10, 2004	5,500	39	9	5,500	5,231	5,247	16	0.04	0.05
As at December 31, 2023						1,944,674	1,936,198	(8,476)		
As at June 30, 2023						318,398	306,784	(11,614)		

^{*} These will mature latest by July 3, 2027 and carry effective yield rates ranging from 16.00% till 25.74% per annum.

5.2 Market Treasury Bills - at fair value through profit or loss

			Fa	ce value		As	at December 3	1, 2023		t value as a
Name of security	Issue date	As at July 01, 2023	Purchased during the	Sold / matured during the	As at December	Carrying	Market value	Unrealized diminution	perc Net	entage of Total
District Service and	*30276578560	01, 2023	period	period	31, 2023		varue	diminution	assets	investment
					Rupees in '00	0) ———		_	_	(%)
Market Treasury Bills										
- 03 months	April 20, 2023		250,000	250,000	0.70	127	1.7	4.7	-	- 27
- 03 months	May 18, 2023	-	600,000	600,000		-	-		2.3	-
- 03 months	June 15, 2023		1,950,000	1,950,000	0.70	1.77	1.7	4.7	-	
- 03 months	June 22, 2023	-	5,300,000	5,300,000		-	-	-	-	-
- 03 months	July 13, 2023		500,000	500,000	4	-	- 2	- 2	-	-
- 03 months	August 10, 2023		700,000	700,000		-		-	+:	-
- 03 months	August 24, 2023		500,000	500,000		1	- 2	- 2		
- 03 months	September 7, 2023	1.4	2,000,000	2,000,000		-		-	+1	-
- 03 months	September 21, 2023	-	765,000	765,000				-		
- 03 months	October 5, 2023		1,075,000	1,075,000		590	5.4	5.4		90
- 03 months	October 19, 2023		500,000	500,000		3		-	-	87
- 03 months	November 2, 2023		4,500,000	4,500,000		2.00	2.4	5.4	-	540
- 03 months	November 16, 2023	-	500,000	500,000		4	-	-	+	(4)
- 03 months	November 30, 2023		500,000	500,000	1000	0.00	1.0	1.0	-	0.00
- 03 months	December 14, 2023	3	500,000	500,000		4	-	1	+	4
Market Treasury Bills										
- 06 months	March 27, 2023		1,000,000	1,000,000	1000	0.00	: +		-	0.00
- 06 months	October 19, 2023	-	1,200,000	1,200,000		-	-	-	-	-
- 06 months	November 2, 2023		500,000	500,000	0.50	127	3.7	2.7	7.1	-21
- 06 months	November 16, 2023	-	500,000	500,000		-	- 1		2.3	-
- 06 months	November 30, 2023		1,000,000	1,000,000	0.70	-71	4.7	4.7	-	1.77
-06 months	December 14, 2023	-	500,000	500,000		-	-		+	-
Market Treasury Bills										
- 12 months	June 15, 2023	250,000		250,000		-		- 22	-	-
- 12 months	July 13, 2023	7.51.550.765	500,000	500,000		-	-	-	+	
- 12 months	October 19, 2023		1,493,900	500,000	993,900	854,348	849,838	(4,510)	7.14	7.84
- 12 months	November 2, 2023	-	5,625,000	3,000,000	2,625,000	2,233,089	2,229,386	(3,703)	18.74	20.56
- 12 months	November 16, 2023	-	500,000		500,000	423,075	421,645	(1,430)	3.54	3.89
- 12 months	November 30, 2023	-	3,800,000	1,800,000	2,000,000	1,679,123	1,675,060	(4,063)	14.08	15.45
- 12 months	December 14, 2023	-	2,000,000	2,000,000				19	+	
- 12 months	December 28, 2023	3.0	1,500,000	500,000	1,000,000	827,192	826,646	(546)	6.95	7.63
As at December 31, 2023						6,016,827	6,002,575	(14,252)		
As at June 30, 2023						207,013	205,159	(1,854)		
TO US A WITH THE EVENT						201,010	200,100	11,004		

^{*} These will mature latest by October 18, 2024 and carry effective yield rates ranging from 20.88% till 21.63% per annum.

5.3 GoP Ijara Sukuks - at fair value through profit or loss

			Fa	ce value		Balance as at December 31, 2023		Market	value as a	
020 23 26	720 939	As at July	Purchased	Sold / matured	As at	Carrying	12200 m ³	Unrealised		entage of
Name of security	Issue date	01, 2023	during the period	during the period	December 31, 2023	value	Market value	appreciation / (diminution)	Net assets	Total investmen
					Rupees in '00	0)		-		-%
GoP Ijara Sukuk										
- 01 year	April 17, 2023	-	1,000,000	250,000	750,000	757,659	754,425	(3,234)	6.34	6.96
- 01 year	August 7, 2023		969,000	969,000			-	wii - w	- 61	
- 01 year	September 20, 2023	-	225,000	2	225,000	224,982	225,000	18	1.89	2.08
- 01 year	October 9, 2023		435,000	435,000			- 1200	28		-
- 01 year	December 4, 2023	62%	150,000	50	150,000	150,177	150,750	573	1.27	1.39
GoP ljara Sukuk										
- 03 years	June 26, 2023	-	600,000	20	600,000	594,265	618,480	24,215	5.20	5.71
- 03 years	December 4, 2023	-	225,000	£3	225,000	225,142	225,788	646	1.90	2.08
- 03 years	December 4, 2023	-	200,000	23	200,000	200,246	200,240	(6)	1.68	1.85
GoP ljara Sukuk										
- 05 years	December 4, 2023	-	475,000) <u>2</u> 3	475,000	475,988	477,375	1,387	4.01	4.40
- 05 years	December 4, 2023		250,000	**	250,000	250,371	249,900	(471)	2.10	2.31
As at December 31, 2023						2,878,830	2,901,958	23,128		
As at June 30, 2023						540	23	29 **		

^{*} These will mature latest by April 16, 2024 carrying effective yield rates ranging from 15.60% till 22.79% per annum.

5.4	Net unrealised appreciation / (diminution) on re-measurement of investments at fair value through profit or loss	Note	(Un-audited) December 31, 2023 (Rupees	(Un-audited) December 31, 2022 in '000)
	Market value of investments	5.1, 5.2 & 5.3	10,840,731	668,945
	Less: Carrying value of investments	5.1, 5.2 & 5.3	(10,840,331) 400	(673,184) (4,239)
6	PAYABLE TO MCB INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT LIMITED - MANAGEMENT COMPANY	Note	(Un-audited) December 31, 2023 (Rupees	(Audited) June 30, 2023 s in '000)
	Management remuneration payable	6.1	13,587	280
	Sindh Sales Tax on management remuneration payable Sales load payable	6.2	1,766 377	37 22
	Payable against allocated expenses	6.3	872	80
	Payable against selling and marketing expenses	6.4	5,553	872
			22,155	1,291

- 6.1 As per regulation 61 of the NBFC Regulations, 2008, the Management Company is entitled to a remuneration equal to an amount not exceeding the maximum rate of the management fee as disclosed in the Offering Document subject to the total expense ratio limit. Keeping in view the maximum allowable threshold, the Management Company has charged its remuneration at the rates ranging from 0.5% to 10% (December 31, 2022: 0.5% to 10%) per annum of the gross earnings of the scheme calculated on a daily basis of the Fund during the period ended December 31, 2023. The remuneration is payable to the Management Company monthly in arrears.
- 6.2 Sindh sales tax on remuneration of the management company has been charged at the rate of 13% (June 30, 2023: 13%)
- 6.3 In accordance with NBFC Regulations, the Management Company is entitled to charge fees and expenses related to registrar services, accounting, operation and valuation services, related to a Collective Investment Scheme (CIS).

The Management Company has allocated expenses to the Fund based on its discretion subject to not being higher than actual expenses, which has also been approved by the Board of Directors of the Management Company.

6.4 The SECP has allowed the Asset Management Companies to charge selling and marketing expenses to all categories of open-end mutual funds (except fund of funds), upto a maximum limit approved by the Board of Directors of the Management Company as part of annual plan.

The Management Company has charged selling and marketing expenses to the fund based on its discretion subject to not being higher than actual expenses, which has also been approved by the Board of Directors of the Management Company.

7 PAYABLE TO CENTRAL DEPOSITORY COMPANY OF PAKISTAN LIMITED - TRUSTEE

7.1 The Trustee is entitled to a monthly remuneration for services rendered to the Fund under the provisions of the Trust Deed. As per the tariff specified therein, based on the daily net assets at the rate of 0.055% per annum of the net assets of the Fund. (June 30, 2023: 0.065%).

8 PAYABLE TO THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION OF PAKISTAN (SECP)

8.1 In accordance with the NBFC Regulations, a Collective Investment Scheme (CIS) is required to pay non-refundable fee to the Securities and Exchange Commission of Pakistan (SECP).

Effective from July 1, 2023, the SECP vide SRO No. 592(I)/2023 dated May 17, 2023, revised the rate of annual fee to 0.075% of net assets, applicable on "income scheme". Accordingly, the Fund has charged SECP Fee at the rate of 0.075% of net assets during the current period.

Further, the Fund is required to pay SECP fee within fifteen days of the close of every calendar month. Previously, the Fund was required to pay SECP fee within three months of the close of accounting year.

9	ACCRUED EXPENSES AND OTHER LIABILITIES	Note	(Un-audited) December 31, 2023 (Rupees	(Audited) June 30, 2023 in '000)
	Provision for Federal Excise Duty and related tax on	9.1		
	- Management remuneration		29,028	29,028
	- Sales load		4,170	4,170
	Withholding tax payable		11,791	509
	Auditors' remuneration payable		390	494
	Brokerage payable		737	15
	Payable to legal advisor		211	205
	Other payables		3,176	17,620
	Reveals Appelled Through The Control of the Control		49,503	52,041

9.1 The Finance Act, 2013 enlarged the scope of Federal Excise Duty (FED) on financial services to include Asset Management Companies (AMCs) as a result of which FED at the rate of 16 percent on the remuneration of the Management Company and sales load was applicable with effect from June 13, 2013. The Management Company was of the view that since the remuneration and sales load were already subject to provincial sales tax, further levy of FED would result in double taxation which did not appear to be the spirit of the law. Hence, on September 4, 2013 a constitutional petition was filed with the Sindh High Court (SHC) by the Management Company together with various other asset management companies challenging the levy of FED.

With effect from July 1, 2016, FED on services provided or rendered by non-banking financial institutions dealing in services which are subject to provincial sales tax has been withdrawn by the Finance Act, 2016.

During the year ended June 30, 2017, the SHC passed an order whereby all notices, proceedings taken or pending, orders made, duty recovered or actions taken under the Federal Excise Act, 2005 in respect of the rendering or providing of services (to the extent as challenged in any relevant petition) were set aside. In response to this, the Deputy Commissioner Inland Revenue has filed a Civil Petition for leave to appeal in the Supreme Court of Pakistan which is pending adjudication.

In view of the above, the Fund has discontinued making further provision in respect of FED on remuneration of the Management Company, sales load and related taxes with effect from July 1, 2016. However, as a matter of abundant caution the provision for FED made for the period from June 13, 2013 till June 30, 2016 amounting to Rs 33.2 million (June 30, 2023: Rs. 33.2 million) is being retained in these condensed interim financial statements of the Fund as the matter is pending before the Supreme Court of Pakistan. Had the provision for FED not been made, the Net Asset Value of the Fund as at December 31, 2023 would have been higher by Re 0.17 per unit (June 30, 2023: Rs. 2.65 per unit).

10 CONTINGENCIES AND COMMITMENTS

There were no contingencies and commimments outstanding as at December 31, 2023. Moreover, the contingency in respect of taxation related matter disclosed in the annual financial statements of the Fund for the year ended June 30, 2023 has been detailed in the favor of the Fund. Hence, there is no outstanding contingency as at December 31, 2023.

11 TAXATION

The income of the Fund is exempt from income tax under Clause 99 of Part I of the Second Schedule to the Income Tax Ordinance, 2001 subject to the condition that not less than 90% of the accounting income for the year as reduced by capital gains, whether realised or unrealised, is distributed amongst the unit holders as cash dividend. Furthermore, as per Regulation 63 of the Non-Banking Finance Companies and Notified Entities Regulations, 2008, the Fund is required to distribute not less than 90% of its accounting income for the year derived from sources other than capital gains as reduced by such expenses as are chargeable thereon to the unit holders. Since the Management Company intends to distribute the required minimum percentage of income earned by the Fund for the year ending June 30, 2024 to the unit holders in the manner as explained above, accordingly no provision for taxation has been made in these condensed interim financial statements.

The Fund is also exempt from the provisions of Section 113 (minimum tax) under Clause 11(A) of Part IV of the Second Schedule to the Income Tax Ordinance, 2001.

12 EARNINGS PER UNIT

Earnings per unit based on cumulative weighted average units for the period has not been disclosed as in the opinion of the management the determination of the same is not practicable.

13 TOTAL EXPENSE RATIO

The annualised total expense ratio (TER) of the Fund based on the current period results is 2.38% (December 31, 2022: 1.58%) which includes 0.26% (December 31, 2022: 0.11%) representing Government Levy and SECP Fee. The prescribed limit for the ratio is 2.5% (December 31, 2022: 2.5%) (excluding government levies) under the NBFC Regulations for a collective investment scheme categorised as an 'Income scheme'.

		Note	December 31, 2023	December 31, 2022	
14	CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		(Un-audited) (Rupees in '000)		
	Bank balances	4	2,579,660	14,013	

15 TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES / CONNECTED PERSONS

Related parties / connected persons of the Fund include the Management Company, other collective investment schemes managed by the Management Company, MCB Bank Limited being the Holding Company of the Management Company, MCB Islamic Bank Limited (being 100% subsidiary of the Holding Company), the Trustee, directors, key management personnel and other associated undertakings and connected persons. Connected persons also include any person beneficially owing directly or indirectly 10% or more of the units in the issue / net assets of the Fund.

Transactions with connected persons essentially comprise sale and redemption of units, fee on account of managing the affairs of the Fund, other charges, sale and purchase of investments and distribution payments to connected persons. The transactions with connected persons are in the normal course of business, at contracted rates and at terms determined in accordance with market rates.

Remuneration of the Management Company of the Fund is determined in accordance with the provisions of the NBFC Regulations and the Trust Deed.

Remuneration of the Trustee of the Fund is determined in accordance with the provisions of the Trust Deed.

Details of transactions and balances with related parties / connected persons during the period are as follows:

15.1 Details of transactions with the related parties / connected persons during the period are as follows:

		2023	December 31, 2022
		N	idited) s in '000)
	HON LOUIS AND	(Rupees	in 000)
	MCB Investment Management Limited - Management Company	22 444	0.540
	Remuneration of the Management Company including indirect taxes	33,414	2,518
	Allocated expenses	2,588	467
	Selling and marketing expenses	10,602	1,066
	Central Depository Company of Pakistan Limited - Trustee		
	Remuneration of the Trustee (including indirect taxes)	1,358	215
	Group / associated companies:		
	MCB Bank Limited		
	Profit on bank deposits	389	50
	Bank charges	7	4
	Sale of securities - Face value Rs. 1,533 million (2022: Rs. 250 million)	1,270,071	250,000
15.2	Amount outstanding as at period end / year end	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
		(Unaudited)	(Audited)
			in '000)
	MCB Investment Management Limited - Management Company		
	Management remuneration payable	13,587	280
	Sindh Sales Tax on management remuneration payable	1,766	37
	Payable against allocated expenses	872	80
	Payable against selling and marketing expenses	5,553	872
	Sales load payable	377	22

	December 31, 2023 (Unaudited) (Rupees	June 30, 2023 (Audited) in '000)
Central Depository Company of Pakistan Limited - Trustee		
Trustee remuneration payable	481	30
Sindh Sales Tax payable on trustee remuneration	63	4
Group / associated companies:		
MCB Bank Limited		
Bank balances	15,894	2,755

15.3 Transactions during the period with related parties / connected persons in units of the Fund:

	For the half year ended December 31, 2023							
	As at July 1, 2023	Issued for cash	Redeemed	As at December 31, 2023	As at July 1, 2023	Issued for cash	Redeemed	As at December 31, 2023
			Jnits			(Rupees	in '000)	
Associated companies / undertakings								
D.G.Khan Cement Company Limited *	8	2.00	59	8	- 33		7	
MCB Investment Management Limited	2	24,807,991	23,875,249	932,742	- 2	1,433,721	1,389,829	55,881
Adamjee Insurance Company Limited Employees Gratuity Fund	9	913,910	913,910	-	8	50,000	50,393	
Adamjee Life Assurance Company Limited - DSF		117,568	2.5	117,568	95	7,000	1 50	7,043
Adamjee Life Assurance Company Limited Managed Growth Fund	9	16,795	- 2	16,795	- 2	1,000	- 2	1,006
Adamjee Life Assurance Company Limited Conventional Business		7,509,414	7,509,414	0.00	200	443,206	444,707	
MCB Employees Provident Fund (Pak Staff)	2	13,366,750	3	13,366,750		800,000	2	800,802
Mandate under discretionary portfolio services	9	15,640,367	7,627,766	8,012,601	10	903,229	446,122	480,035
Key management personnel	92	6,598,742	1,435,875	5,162,867	10	390,871	83,841	309,307
Unitholders holding 10% or more	3,825,944	-2	3,825,944	(4)	205,912	2	205,912	(8)
	For the half year ended December 31, 2022							
	As at July 1, 2022	Issued for cash	Redeemed	As at December 31, 2022	As at July 1, 2022	Issued for cash	Redeemed	As at December 31, 2022
	-		Units			(Rupees	in '000)	
Associated companies / undertakings								
D.G.Khan Cement Company Limited *	8	- 2		8	- 3	-	20	
MCB Investment Management Limited	9	9,307,195	9,307,195	- 1	100	510,359	514,770	
Adamjee Insurance Company Limited Employees Gratuity Fund	-	313,845	313,845	850	95	17,500	17,588	0.70
Adamjee Insurance Company Limited Employees Provident Fund	9	627,690	627,690		-	35,000	35,176	
Mandate under discretionary portfolio services	75,002	1,853,846	1,928,848		4,010	103,370	103,890	(4)
Key management personnel *	1	896,239	896,237	3	10	50,296	50,370	
Unitholders holding 10% or more	3,423,889	- 2	22	3,423,889	183,041	4.0	20	196,874

^{*} Nil figures due to rounding off

16 FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. Consequently, differences can arise between carrying values and the fair value estimates.

Underlying the definition of fair value is the presumption that the Fund is a going concern without any intention or requirement to curtail materially the scale of its operations or to undertake a transaction on adverse terms.

Financial assets which are tradeable in an open market are revalued at market prices prevailing on the statement of assets and liabilities date. The estimated fair value of all other financial assets and liabilities is considered not to be significantly different from the respective book values.

16.1 Fair value hierarchy

International Financial Reporting Standard IFRS 13 - "Fair Value Measurement" requires the fund to classify assets using a fair value hierarchy that reflects the significance of the inputs used in making the measurements. The fair value hierarchy has the following levels:

- Level 1: quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- Level 2: inputs other than quoted prices included within level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices); and
- Level 3: inputs for the assets or liability that are not based on observable market data (i.e. unobservable inputs).

The Fund held the following financial instruments measured at fair values:

Unaudited December 31, 2023							
						Level 1	Level 2
(Rupees in '000)							
(4)	1,936,198	120	1,936,198				
	6,002,575	-	6,002,575				
	2,901,958		2,901,958				
/2	10,840,731	720	10,840,731				
Audited							
	June 30	, 2023					
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total				
(Rupees in '000)							
	306,784	-	306,784				
121	205,159	120	205,159				
-	511,943		511,943				
	-						

During the period ended December 31, 2023 and year ended June 30, 2023, there were no transfers between level 1 and level 2 fair value measurements, and no transfer into and out of level 3 fair value measurements.

17 GENERAL

17.1 Figures have been rounded off to the nearest thousand Rupees unless otherwise stated.

18 DATE OF AUTHORISATION FOR ISSUE

These condensed interim financial statements were authorised for issue by the Board of Directors of the Management Company on February 02, 2024.

For MCB Investment Management Limited (Management Company)

Chief Executive Officer

02/13.1

Chief Financial Officer